Epidemic – Pandemic Impacts Inventory (EPII) Racial/Ethnic Discrimination Addendum

Amelia Yang¹
Tsotso Ablorh¹
Anna Hall¹
Lizabeth Roemer, Ph.D.¹
Alice S. Carter, Ph.D.¹
Julian D. Ford, Ph.D., ABPP²
Margaret J. Briggs-Gowan, Ph.D.²
Damion J. Grasso, Ph.D.²

¹University of Massachusetts Boston ²University of Connecticut School of Medicine

PURPOSE: The EPII is a tool designed to assess tangible impacts of epidemics and pandemics across personal and social life domains. This is a supplemental module of the EPII to include items for assessing impact associated with racial and ethnic discrimination. The intent is to include this supplement along with the main EPII module.

DEVELOPMENT: Candidate items were constructed by a team of clinical and developmental psychologists with expertise in assessment of stress, trauma, resilience, and coping. Feedback from professionals across multiple disciplines (e.g., social work, pediatrics, medicine, anthropology) was incorporated in selecting and refining final items for of the measure, which was accomplished via expert consensus.

PSYCHOMETRICS: Because the EPII is newly developed, there are no psychometric properties yet available. Use of the EPII in research studies will help to establish psychometric properties and will likely result in refinement of the tool.

SCORING. Optimal scoring procedures are not yet determined and will be informed by future research.

PERMISSIONS. Researchers are welcome and encouraged to use the EPII in their research studies. Researchers may disseminate the survey using a paper format or may convert items to an online survey format so long as the integrity of the instructions and items is maintained. Users shall not modify items without permission from the developers. Please inform us of your intention to use the instrument by sending an Email to Dr. Damion Grasso at dgrasso@uchc.edu with the following information: (1) Principal Investigator(s), (2) Purpose of research study, (3) Population(s) studied, and (4) Study location(s).

Suggested Citation for Main EPII Module

Grasso, D.J., Briggs-Gowan, M.J., Ford, J.D., & Carter, A.S. (2020). *The Epidemic – Pandemic Impacts Inventory (EPII)*. University of Connecticut School of Medicine.

Suggested Citation for EPII Racial/Ethnic Discrimination Addendum

Yang, A., Ablorh, T., Hall, A., Roemer, L., Carter, A.S., Ford, J.D., Briggs-Gowan, M.J., & Grasso, D.J., (2020) *The Epidemic – Pandemic Impacts Inventory (EPII) Racial/Ethnic Discrimination Addendum.* University of Connecticut School of Medicine.

Epidemic-Pandemic Impacts Inventory (EPPI) Racial/Ethnic Discrimination Addendum

INSTRUCTIONS

In light of growing evidence that the negative effects of the <u>coronavirus disease</u> pandemic have been disproportionately greater for communities of color, it is important to know about impacts that may have occurred to you <u>as a result of your race/ethnicity</u>. For each statement below:

Check **YES** (Me) if you were impacted.

Check **YES** (**Person in Home**) if another person (or people) in your home were impacted.

Check **NO** if you and the people in your home were not impacted.

Check **N/A** if the statement does not apply to you or someone in the home.

***If both YES (Me) and YES (Person in Home) are true, please check both of those boxes ***

Since the coronavirus disease pandemic began, what has changed for you or your family?

WORK AND EMPLOYMENT						
1.	People would not do business or treated me (or a person in my home) with suspicion because of race/ethnicity and the <u>coronavirus</u> .	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
2.	Treated with suspicion by co-workers because of race/ethnicity and the coronavirus.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
3.	Treated with suspicion by an employer/supervisor because of race/ethnicity and the <u>coronavirus</u> .	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
4.	Laid off or furloughed from workplace because of race/ethnicity and the coronavirus.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
5.	Forced to accept negative changes in job or work duties because of race/ethnicity and the <u>coronavirus</u> .	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
INFECTION HISTORY						
6.	Denied or received inadequate or delayed medical testing for the <u>coronavirus</u> because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
7.	Denied or received inadequate or delayed <u>coronavirus</u> treatment from medical professionals, clinics, or hospitals because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
8.	Exposed to persons or places where there is a high risk of contracting the <u>coronavirus</u> because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		

PHYSICAL HEALTH PROBLEMS						
9.	Coronavirus is more dangerous for me (or a person in my home) because of a medical condition that wasn't properly treated or prevented due to my race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
PHYSICAL DISTANCING AND QUARANTINE						
10.	Felt unsafe to take safety measures such as wearing a mask or bandana because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
11.	Been treated by other people as responsible for the coronavirus or its spread because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
12.	People have acted like my (or a person in my home's) race/ethnic group was responsible for the coronavirus and its spread.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
13.	Yelled, spit at, or attacked in public because of race/ethnicity and the <u>coronavirus</u> .	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
14.	Felt less safe in public places than before the coronavirus because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		
15.	Felt less safe with police or law enforcement than before the <u>coronavirus</u> because of race/ethnicity.	YES (Me) YES (Person in Home)	NO	N/A		